

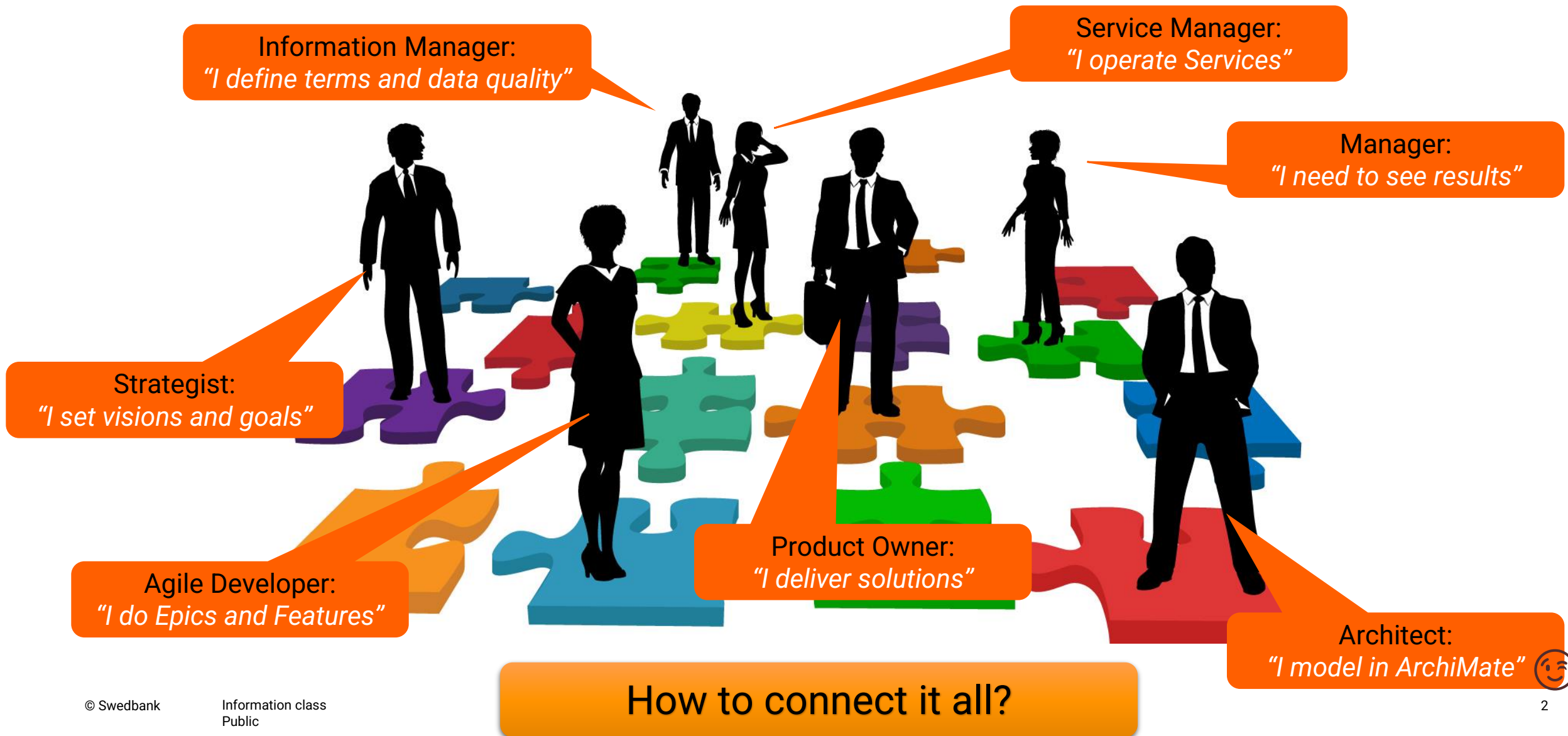
Swedbank



An integrated Architecture Universe at Swedbank

Per Skenhall

Everyday challenges of a larger enterprise...



About Swedbank

A modern bank with its roots firmly planted in the 200-year history of Sweden's savings banks and the cooperative agricultural bank tradition.

Strategic Direction



Sweden, Estonia, Latvia and Lithuania are our home markets

16.4 million inhabitants

7.05 million private customers

552 000 corporate customers

226 branches

16 324 employees



Our global presence



Our service offerings

- Private customers

- Loans & Mortgages
- Savings & Investments
- Payments
- Pension & Insurance
- Private banking



- Corporate customers

- Payments
- Cash Management
- Financing
- International business
- Transfer of ownership
- Taxes & Legal
- Investment Management
- Pension & Insurance
- Properties



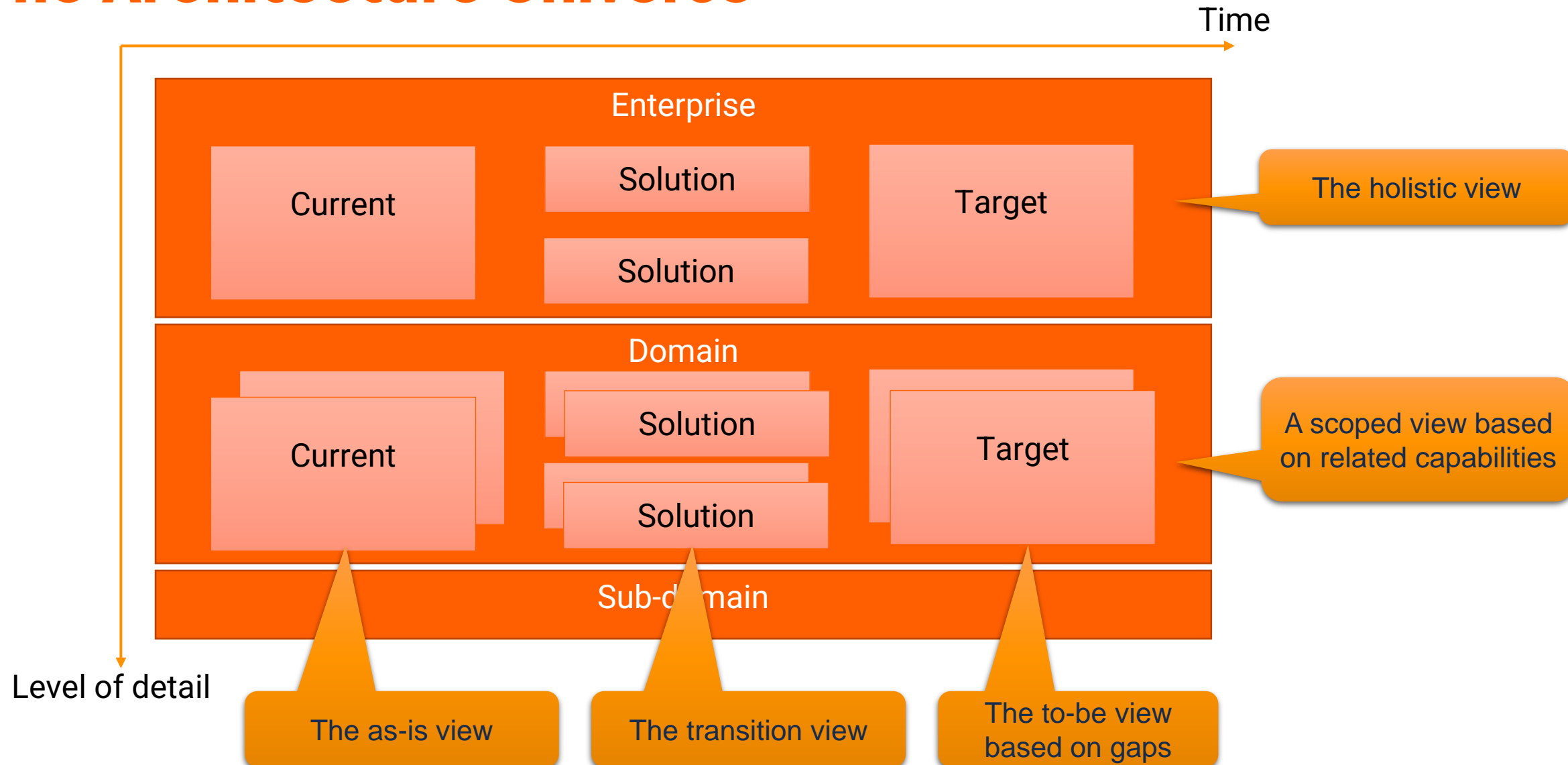
Our “Architecture Universe”

We do architecture with a purpose and a context to support development of Swedbank in short and long term.



Better by Design

The Architecture Universe



Swedbank Group

Board

CEO

Internal Audit

Product Area

Group Products & Advice

IT unit

Business Areas

Swedish Banking

Baltic Banking

Large Corporates & Institutions

Group Functions

Deputy CEO Office

CFO Office

IT unit

Group Credit

Anti-Financial Crime

IT unit

Group Risk

IT unit

Group Compliance

Group Brand, Communication & Sustainability

Group Legal

Group HR & Infrastructure

IT unit

Group Channels & Technologies

IT unit

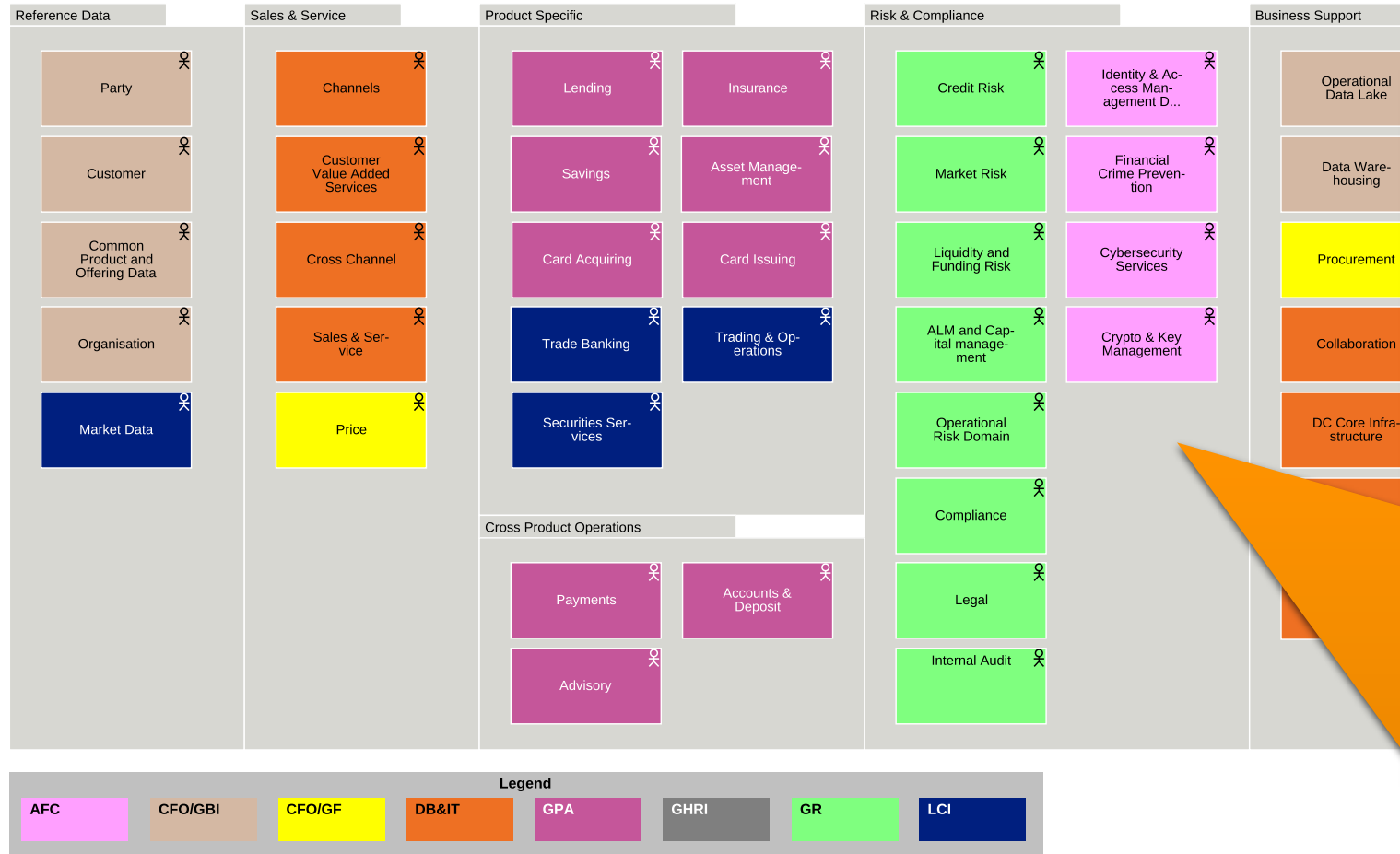
CIO/CTO/EA units

Any architecture description on **enterprise level** needs to cater for all Business Areas, Product Areas and Group Functions.

The organisation units that have (federated) IT units – i.e. architecture resources, cater for doing all architecture work.

IT unit

Architecture Domains



Every **capability** needed by the bank should be a possible starting point to do architecture work.

Capabilities can represent any banking business, supporting functions or purely technical functions.

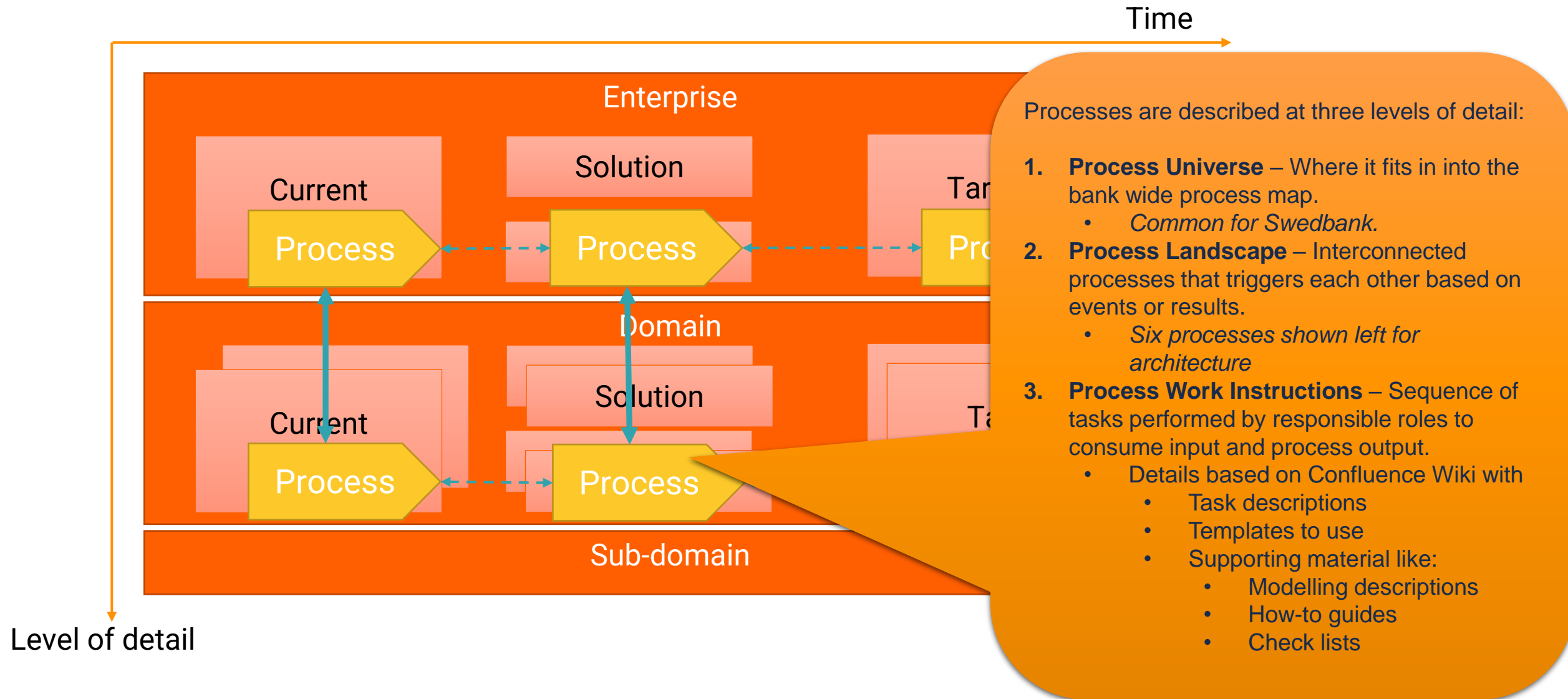
To manage the total scope of architecture we divide responsibility by **architecture domains** so that:

- each capability is catered for by one and only one architecture domain
- the architecture domain is responsible for creating and maintaining the domain architecture content as the set of objects and models needed to describe the capabilities catered for by the domain by:
 - Where we are (Current Architecture),
 - What the future should look like (Target Architecture)
 - How we get there (Solution Architecture)

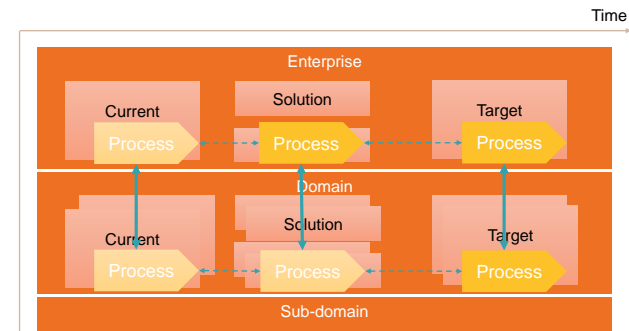
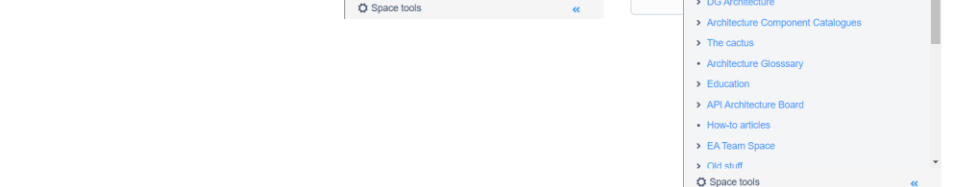
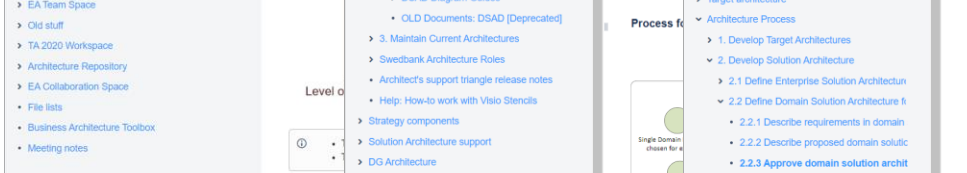
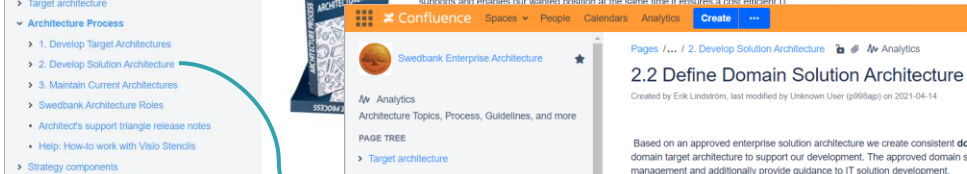
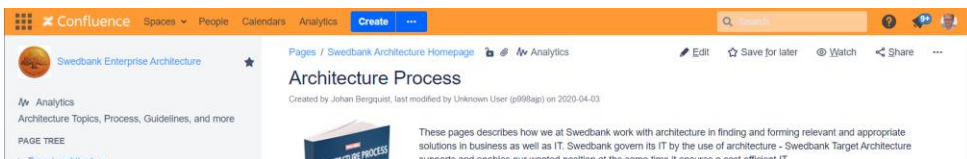
Architecture ways of working

Architecture is about collaboration and sharing of information.
Common ways of working is our starting point.

The Architecture Universe – Processes



Architecture Processes – Examples

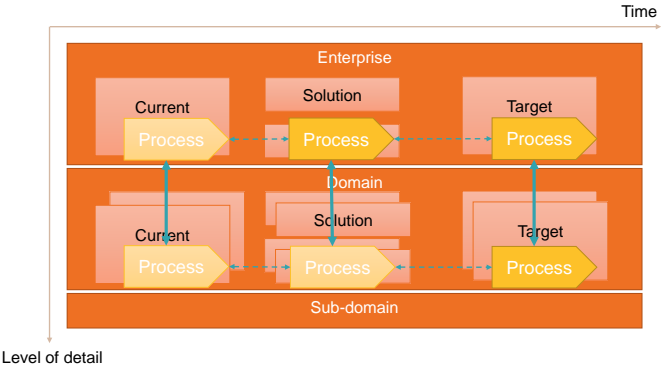
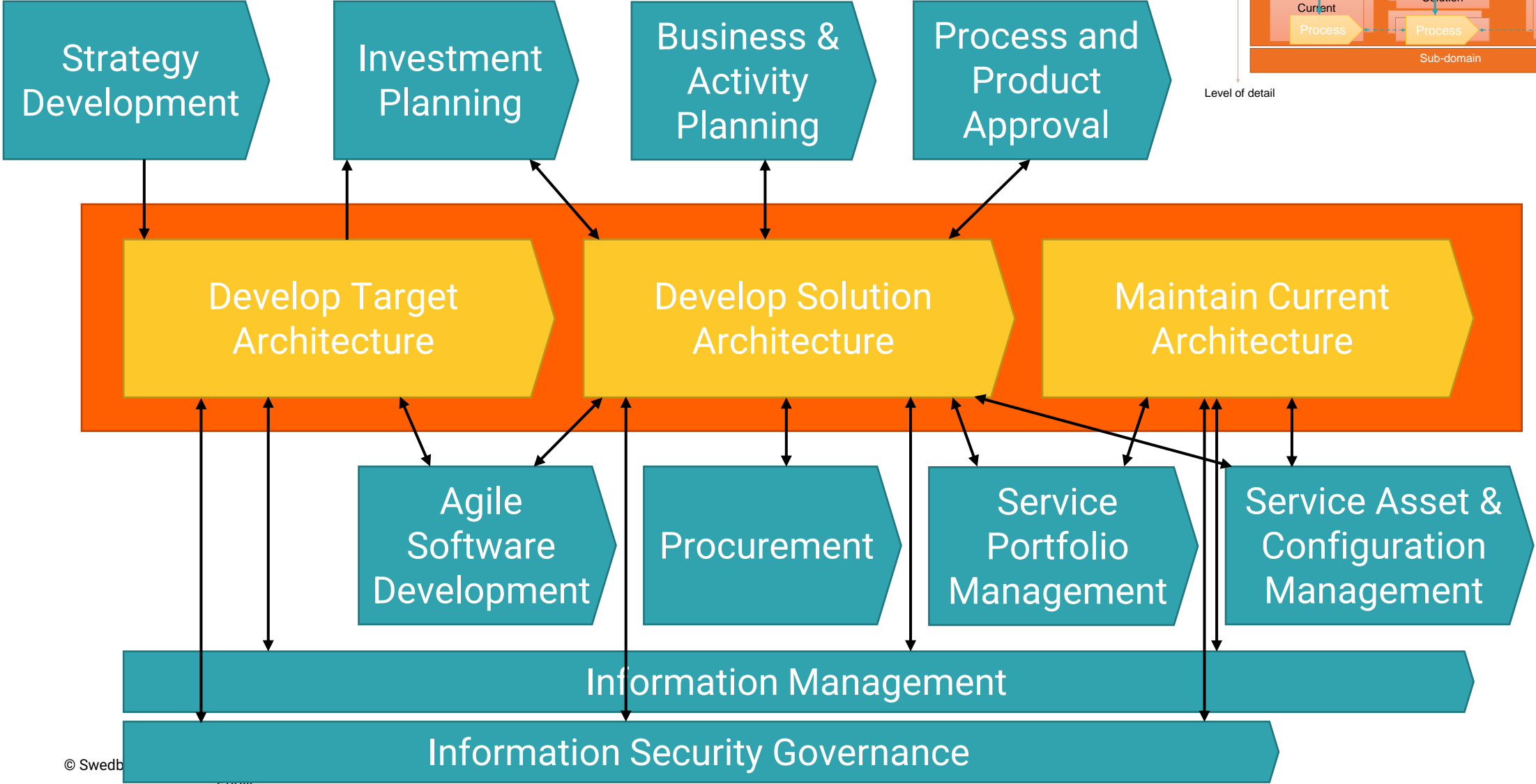


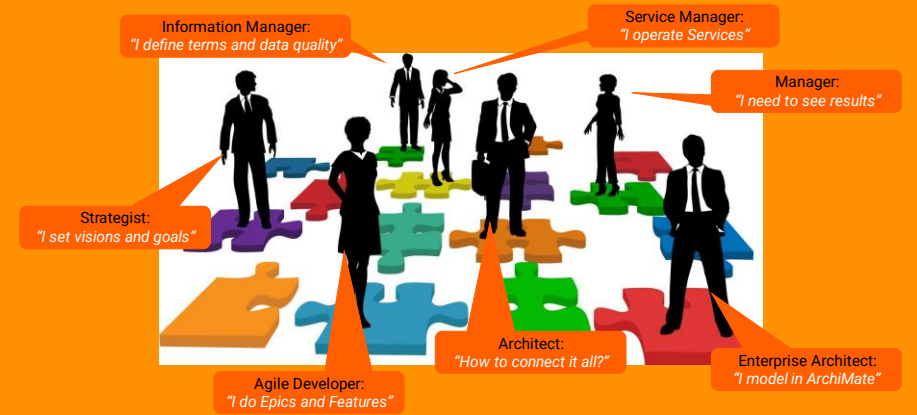
Level of detail

3.1 Task: Review and approve Domain Solution Architecture

Purpose	The purpose of this task is to perform a review of a proposed Domain Solution Architecture securing its alignment to Domain Target Architecture together with its quality for efficient agile development.
Description	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> Perform a review together with relevant architects. The review should secure: <ul style="list-style-type: none"> Sufficient quality of the description according to required modeling and description templates Alignment to Domain specific and general Architecture Guidance (Principles, Positionings, Blueprints) and Domain Targets Collect review comments and if needed guide the initiative to adjust the proposed solution Identify and act on deviations from Domain Target Architecture Identify and act on eventual inter domain impacts (should initiate an update of Enterprise Solution Architecture) Approve the proposed solution and document the decision according to Jira initiative follow-up project.
Role	Head Architect
Input	1. Domain Solution Architecture Description
Output	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> 1. Approved Domain Solution Architecture description 2. Identified deviation from Domain Target Architecture, if any 3. DSAD ADS issue updated with Link/ attachment of Local DG Arch decision 4. DSAD ADS issue workflow status updated to either: 'Approved', 'Approved with Possible Extension', or 'Approved with Technical Debt' 5. Technical Debt description, if any
Support	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> 1. Domain Target Architecture description 2. Supporting system for managing and documenting domain architecture review and approvals/Wiki 3. ADS project in Jira

Architecture Universe – Neighbours

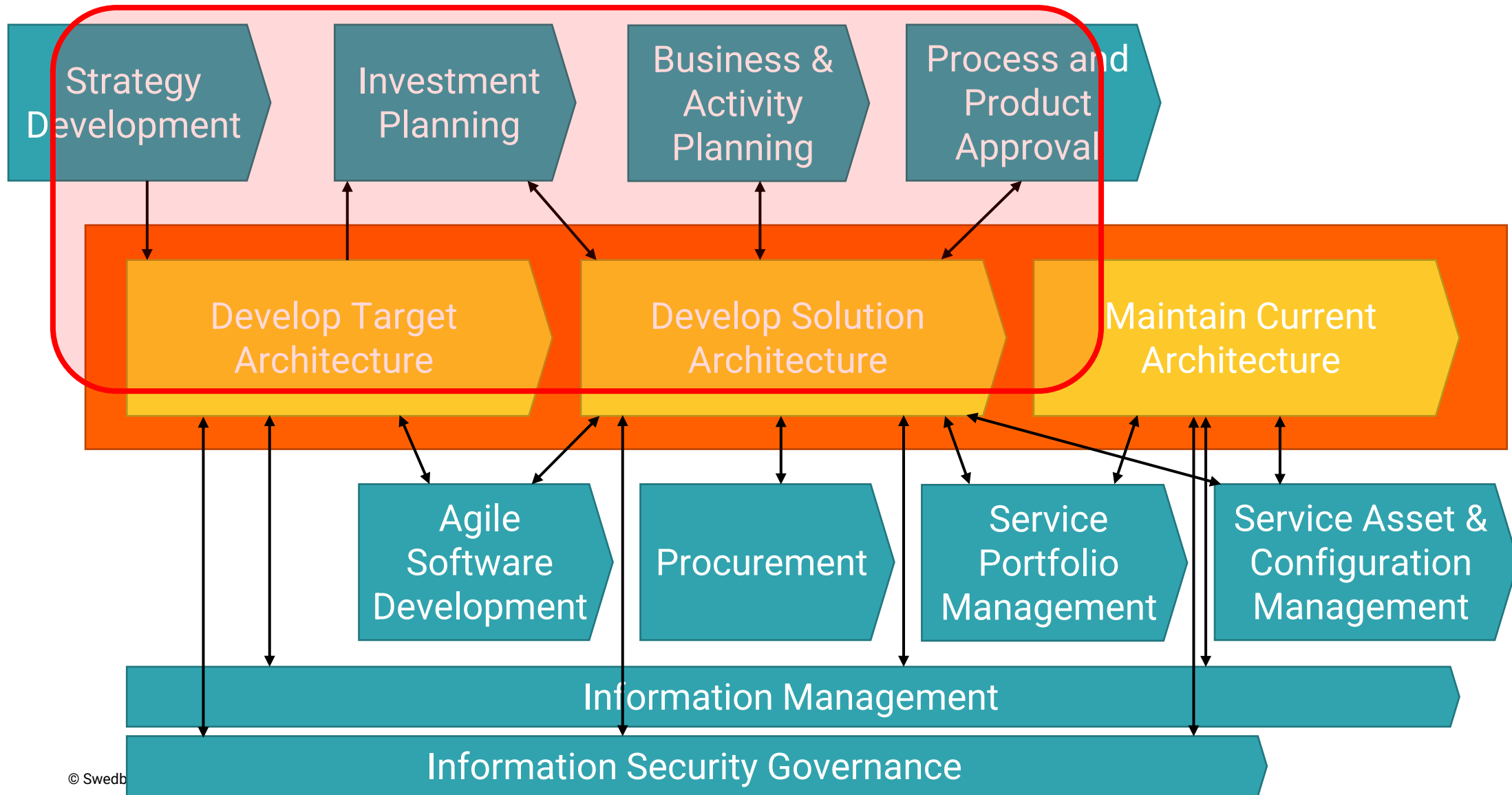




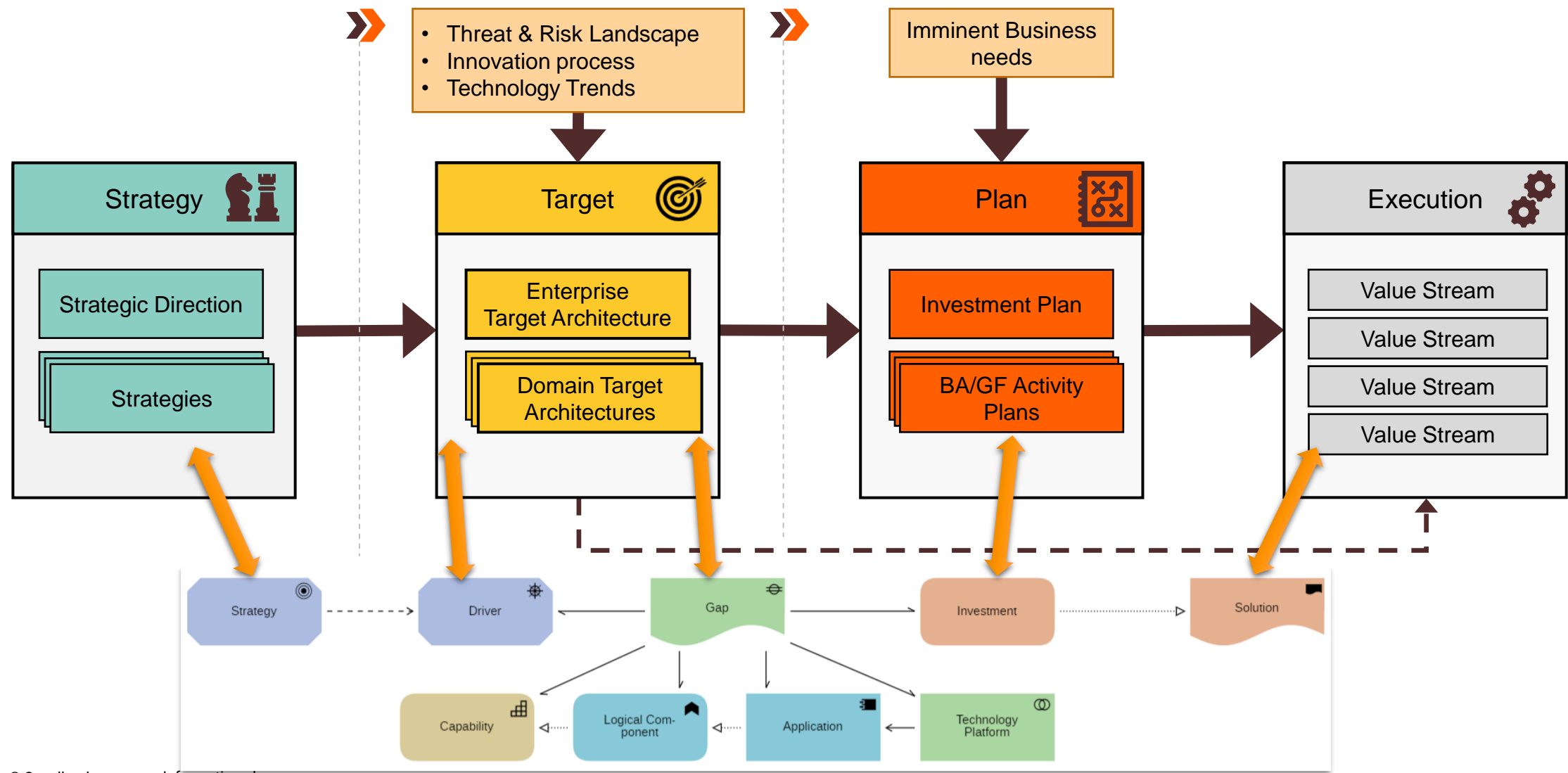
Perspectives to integrate

Many different perspectives and disciplines meet with architecture. Value comes from integrating this perspectives into architecture work.

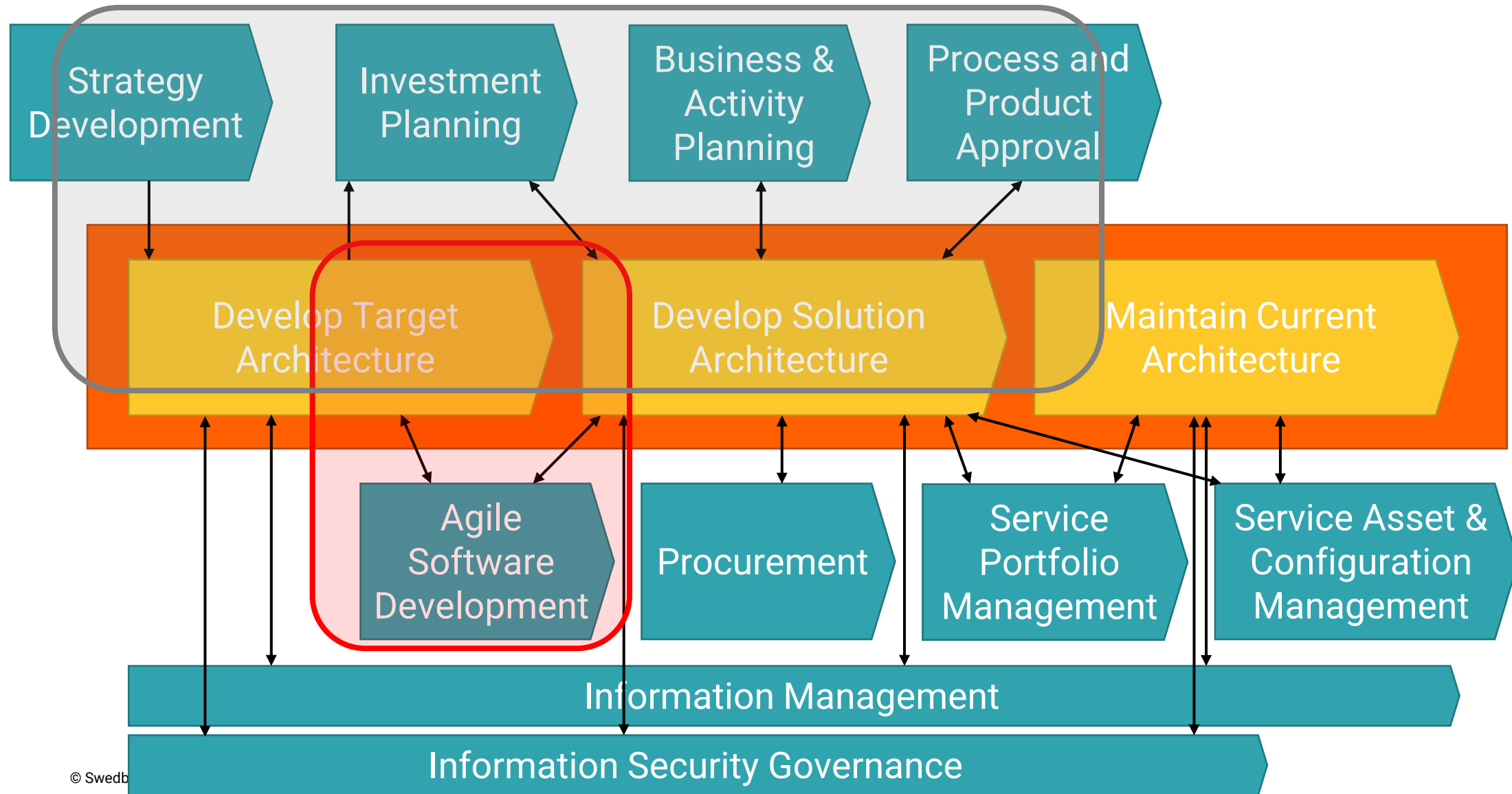
Architecture Universe – Integration aspects



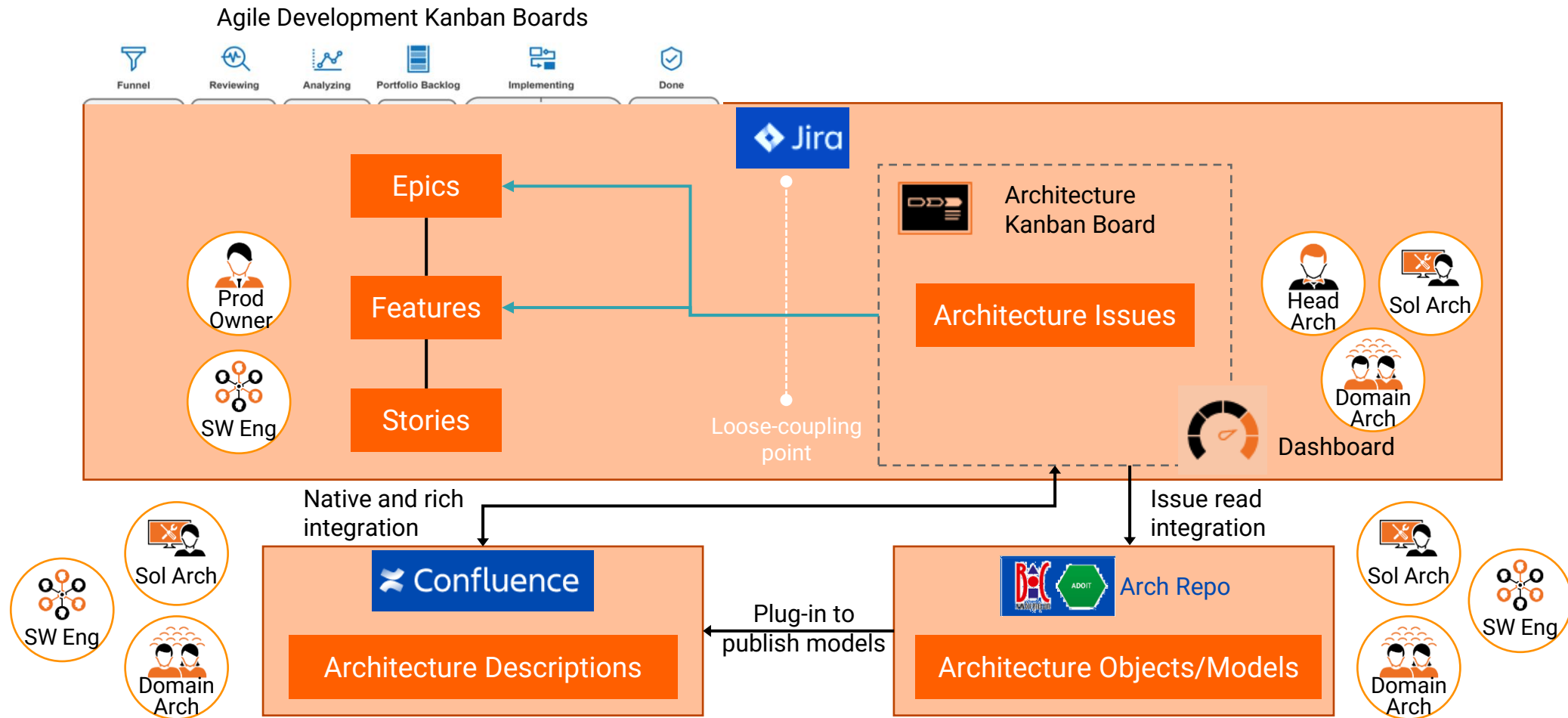
Architecture – Strategy to Execution



Architecture Universe – Integration aspects

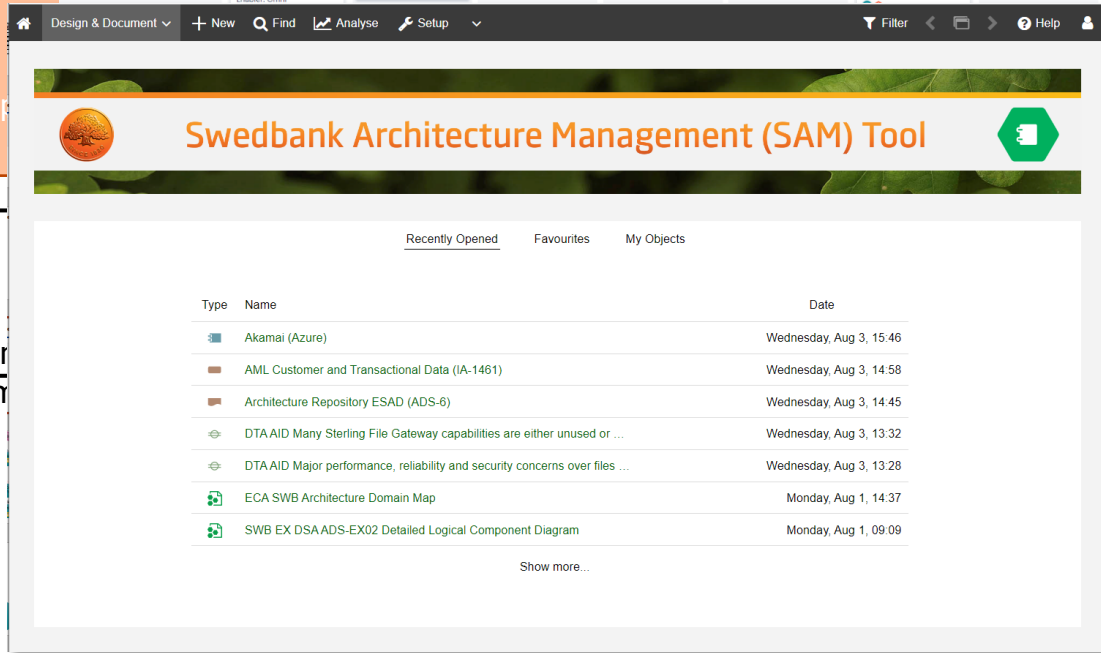
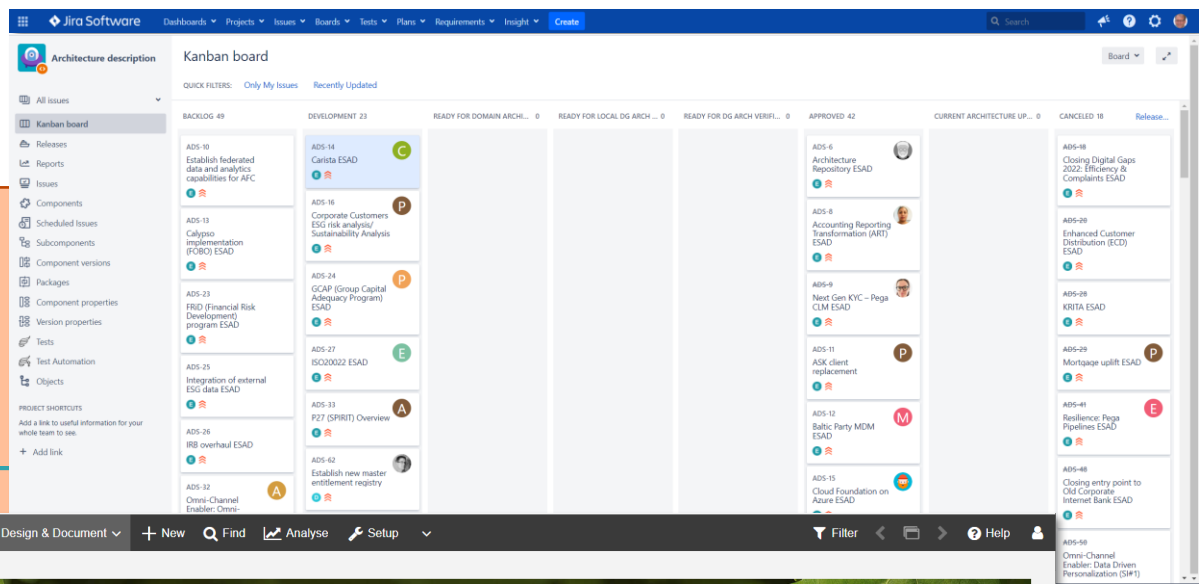
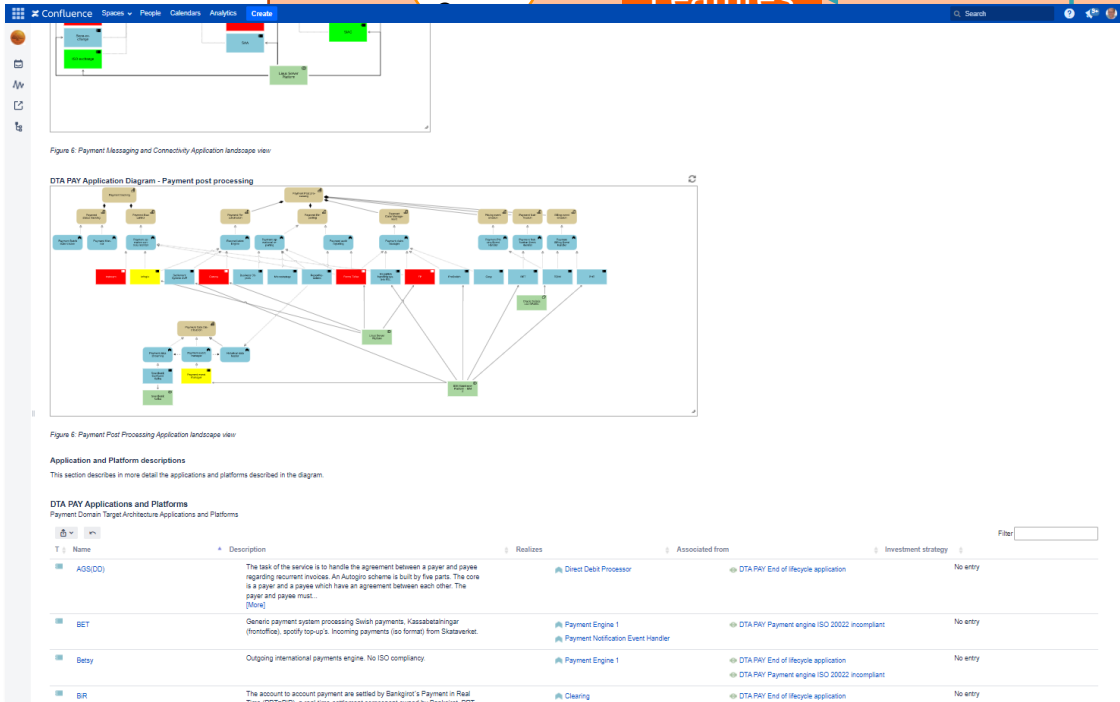
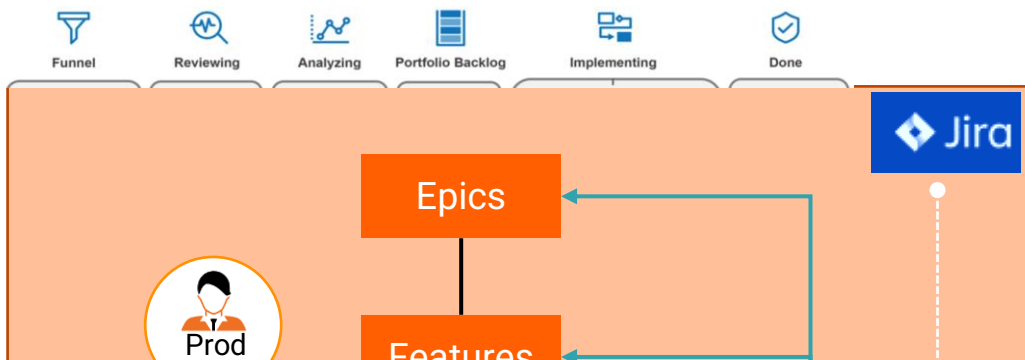


Architecture – Solution Architecture Governance

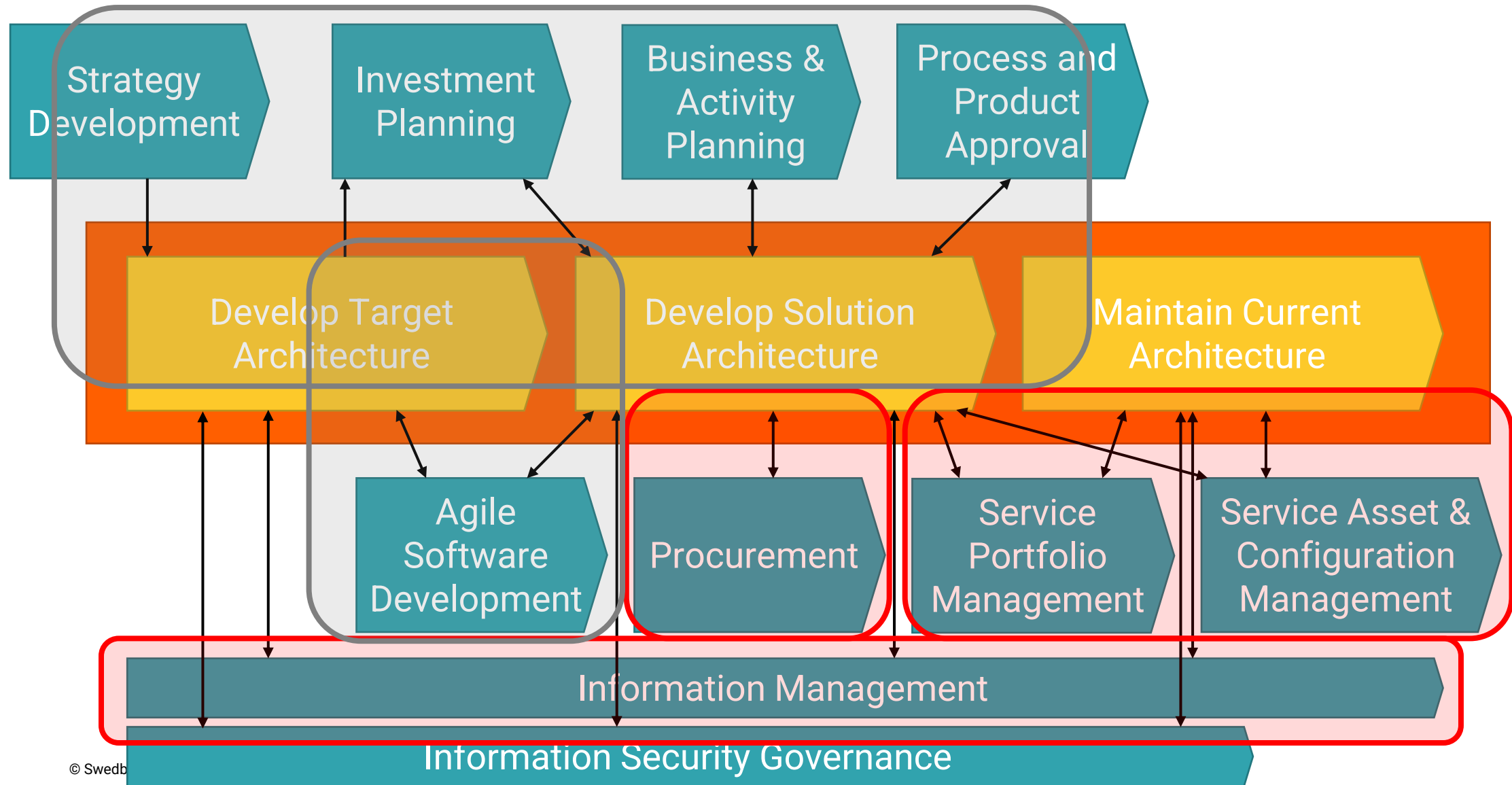


Architecture – Solution Architecture Governance

Agile Development Kanban Boards

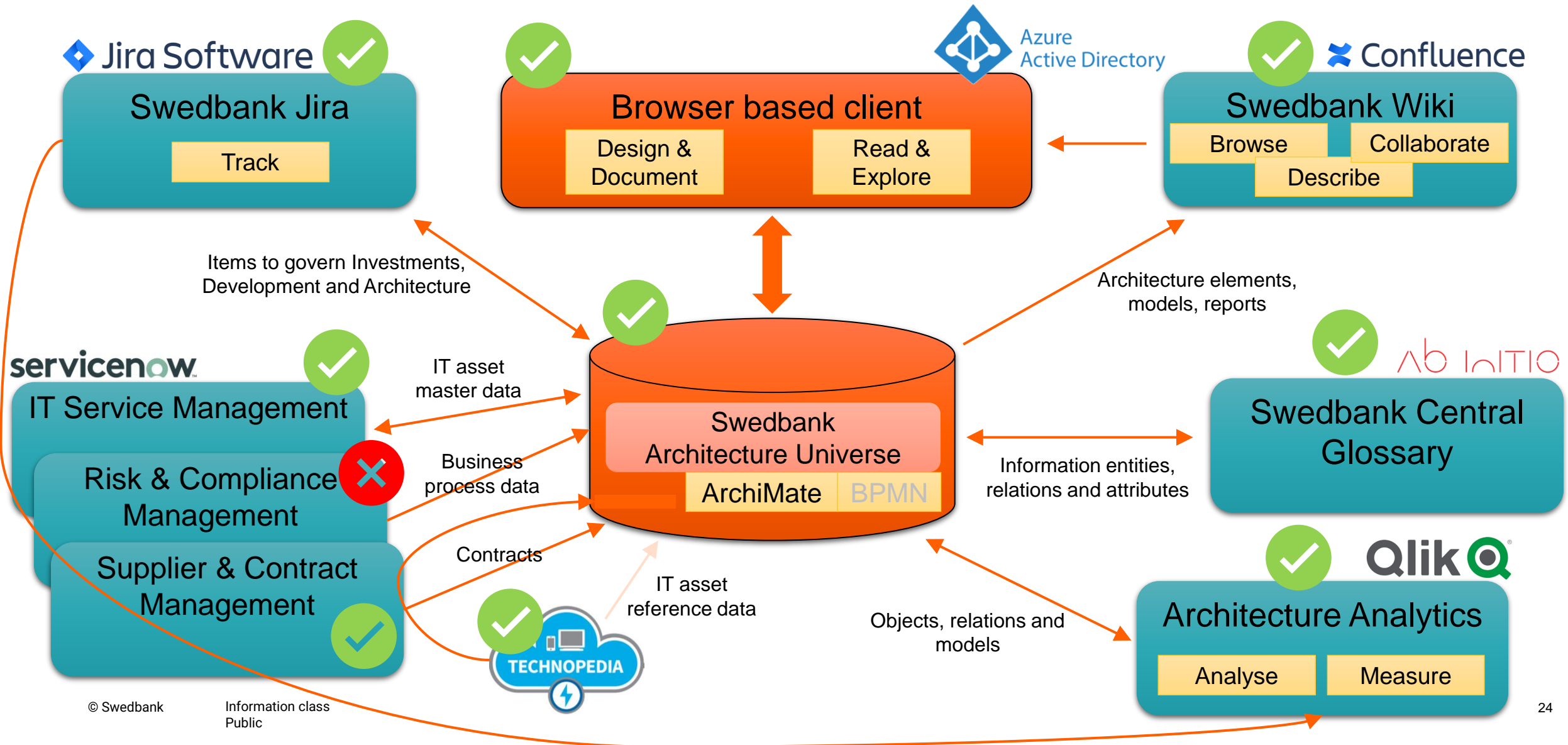


Architecture Universe – Integration aspects



Architecture Repository – Integration Scope

August 2022



Conclusions and next steps

We will never be done – neither with Swedbank nor architecture.

Conclusions – Implementation

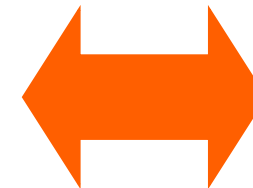


- Implementation project started February 2021 using SaaS delivery model
- Launch for pilot users June 2021 (R1), broad user launch September 2021 (R2)
- Incremental releases (R3-R6) until August 2022 – adding integrations and tuning configurations

*A practical proof of integration is the cross references between **created** objects and **imported** objects in Architecture Repository*

Created:

• Goals	100
• Driver	400
• Gap	1000
• Capabilities	1300
• Logical Components	1100
• Application Components	1300
• Interfaces	100
• Technology Platforms	100
• System Software	100
• Nodes	25

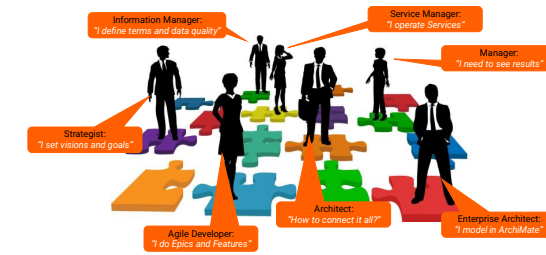


Imported:

• IT Services	1200
• Information Entities	1600
• Investment Areas	1100
• Solutions (initiatives)	100
• Procurement Contracts	600

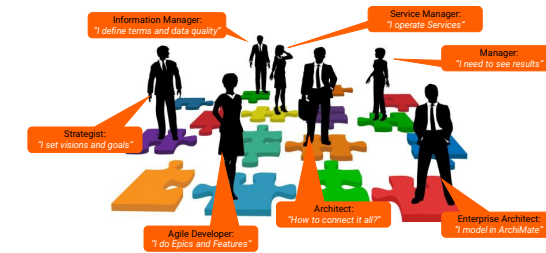
August 2022

Conclusions – Outcome so far



- What worked well (with ADOIT and BOC Group)
 - **Centralized architecture repository** with interconnected reusable assets
 - Great **web-based multi-user environment** for exploration and design – low need for tool training
 - **Wiki based architecture descriptions** for readability and “storytelling” – not just for architects
 - **Configurable meta model** (based on ArchiMate)
 - **Solid professional services** from BOC Group for configuration and technical integrations
- Wishes and issues
 - Modelling of alternatives or sketching on ideas in relation to production data (i.e. “sandboxing”) is difficult to manage
 - Data collection/maintenance by data owners that are not users is missing (i.e. involving non-architects)
 - Interactive performance using ADOIT Atlassian Confluence plug-in is still slow
 - Bulk export of data for analytical purposes is cumbersome regarding relationship data
 - Too rigid approach to the model validations, that requires custom coding of ADOIT

Next steps



- Further implementation of **common architecture ways of working**
 - Even with the best of tools and supporting material, it is people that makes it happen!
 - Implementation by education, guidance and practical work is needed
 - Also involvement across disciplines to the non-architect community is needed for value realisation
- More (as-is) **technical architecture**
 - So far most focus on business architecture and logical application architecture
 - E.g. objects and models involving Application Interfaces, System Software and Nodes is needed to increase value
 - However, we have a clear ambition to only extend to the border where architecture stops
 - I.e. keeping architecture descriptions technology neutral, and leaving detailed design to the separate technology dependent disciplines (e.g. Data Warehouse, Distributed software, Mainframe, AI etc.)
- Data driven **architecture analytics**
 - Value of architecture is not just documentation, but also metrics and analysis like performance, quality and impact etc.
- Integrate architecture with **Process Management**
 - This is a “missing piece” at Swedbank due to historical reasons – (re)establishment is key for integrating different disciplines with architecture, like strategy and information management

Thank you for listening

Swedbank



Questions?